

# EDDIE KANTAR TEACHES Advanced Bridge Defense

# Part 2: Counting



### EDDIE KANTAR TEACHES Advanced Bridge Defense



MASTER POINT PRESS TORONTO © 1999 Edwin B. Kantar

All rights reserved. It is illegal to reproduce any portion of this material, except by special arrangement with the publisher. Reproduction of this material without authorization, by any duplication process whatsoever, is a violation of copyright.

#### **Master Point Press**

331 Douglas A	lvenue	
Toronto, Ontario, Canada		
M5M 1H2	(416)781-0351	
Websites:	www.masterpointpress.com	
	www.masteringbridge.com	
	www.bridgeblogging.com	
	www.ebooksbridge.com	
Email:	info@masterpointpress.com	

Canadian Cataloguing in Publication Data

Kantar, Edwin B., 1932-Eddie Kantar teaches advanced bridge defense Part 2: Counting

Includes index ISBN 978-1-55494-220-6

1. Contract bridge — Defensive play. I. Title.

GV1282.42.K36 1999 795.41'53 C98-932700-0

Editor Cover and Interior design Author photograph Ray Lee Opus House Shireen Mohandes I know that it is customary for the author to thank the people who have helped with the book you are about to read. I have two people I wish to thank: Ray Lee, the publisher, whose idea and patience (with me) made this book possible, and Yvonne Snyder, who read every word and told me in no uncertain terms when I wrote something that wasn't clear. Since Yvonne plays at the level at which this book is written, I made every change she suggested. If this book turns out to be a winner, it's because of these two people.

Eddie Kantar

#### Introduction

Hello again. I'm assuming that you have read (survived) the first book in this series, *Eddie Kantar teaches Modern Bridge Defense*. Well, whether you have or whether you haven't, prepare yourself for some advanced defensive techniques.

The emphasis in this book will be on defensive logic. Trump promotion, card combinations, deceptive play and most of all, counting. In fact, three whole chapters are devoted to counting: counting declarer's tricks, declarer's distribution and declarer's high card points, to be specific.

Having spent a lifetime teaching intermediate players, I can say with some authority that very few can count properly. (I guess if they could count, they wouldn't be intermediate players!) Some say that when they try to count, it slows down the game too much; others says they can't play and count at the same time; others don't think they can do it, so they won't even try. I'm going to ask you to try, because if you are not counting, you are playing a different game.

A warning. Once you start counting, your game will sink a bit. It's almost inevitable. One tends to forget about everything else and make more mistakes than ever. But once you master the basic counting skills, your game will improve so much that you won't even recognize the player you once were. The players you used to think were such hot shots are now suddenly looking human. You can do some of the same stuff they can. This book is going to help you think; it's going to help you count; it's going to turn you into a competent defensive player. But you must make a commitment to hang in there. Don't let me down on this one.

Eddie Kantar

#### Contents

Chapter 1 Planning the Defense at Suit Contract	
Identifying the dummy Other considerations	13 19
Practice Hands	19 26
Test Yourself	20 29
Solutions	31
Key Ideas	35
Chapter 2 Learning to Think	37
Inferences from the lead	39
Inferences from the play	40
Inferences from the bidding	45
Practice Hands	48
Test Yourself	50
Solutions	53
Key Ideas	54
Chapter 3 Counting Distribution	55
Major suit openings	56
Notrump openings	62
Minor suit openings	64
The opening lead	73
The count signal	76
The wrap-up	78
Practice Hands	79
Test Yourself	82
Solutions	85
Key Ideas	88
Chapter 4 Counting Tricks	89
Clues from the bidding	90 91
Clues from the dummy	
Clues from the first trick	
Counting dummy's suit	105 109
Counting declarer's suit	
Counting trump tricks	112
When dummy's long suit can be established	117
Practice Hands	119
Test Yourself	122
Solutions	124
Key Ideas	128

Chapter 5 Counting High Card Points	129
Notrump sequences	130
Suit sequences	135
Other ways of counting points	138
When partner bids	142
Notrump ranges in competition	145
Practice Hands	147
Test Yourself	150
Solutions	151
Key Ideas	152
Chapter 6 Tricks with Trumps	153
Getting your ruff	154
Giving partner a ruff	156
Overruffing positions	163
The uppercut	165
The forcing defense	168
The dreaded ruff-sluff	171
Ruffing air	175
Holding the master trump	176
Practice Hands	179
Test Yourself	181
Solutions	184
Key Ideas	188
Chapter 7 Doubling for the Lead	189
Doubles of voluntarily-bid suit slams	190
Doubles of artificial bids	191
Doubles of 3NT contracts	196
Miscellaneous doubles	202
Practice Hands	204
Test Yourself	201
Solutions	210
Key Ideas	212
Chapter 8 Card Tricks	213
Leading unsupported honors	213
Escaping an endplay	214
Surrounding plays	213
Telling them nothing	210
Stealing tricks	225
Falsecards	223
Practice Hands	230
Test Yourself	230
Solutions	232
Key Ideas	235 237
Index	238

# Counting Distribution

*Not everything that can be counted counts, and not everything that counts can be counted.* 

The opponents have bought the contract and you and partner are on defense. Declarer has an edge because once that dummy appears, she can see her partner's hand and make big-time plans. Your job is to try to thwart those plans (with partner's help, of course). But unless you do some counting (the dreaded word), even the best partner in the world can't save you from yourself.

There are three things you are supposed to count on defense during the play of the hand: (1) declarer's distribution, what this chapter is all about; (2) declarer's potential tricks and (3) declarer's HCP, what the next two chapters are all about.

The quicker you get a read on declarer's distribution, the easier it is to defend a hand without making mistakes. Players who don't count make many more defensive errors than players who do. That's a given.



- How to draw inferences from the opponents' bidding about their trump length and overall distribution
- How to use information from partner's opening lead to help you figure out the distribution
- How experts use count signals more effectively

Major-suit openings	56
Notrump openings	62
Minor-suit openings	64
Responder is declarer	67
Partner bids	70
Someone preempts	71
The opening lead	73
The count signal	76
The wrap-up	78
Practice Hands	79
Test Yourself	82
Solutions	85
Key ideas	88

#### Master Point Press on the Internet

www.masterpointpress.com

Our main site, with information about our books and software, reviews and more.

www.masteringbridge.com

Our site for bridge teachers and students – free downloadable support material for our books, helpful articles, forums and more.

www.ebooksbridge.com

Purchase downloadable electronic versions of MPP books.

www.bridgeblogging.com

Read and comment on regular articles from MPP authors and other bridge notables.

Eddie Kantar's various bridge books have sold hundreds of thousands of copies in ten languages, not least because of his unique style and the humor that he introduces into the learning process. *Advanced Bridge Defense* is intended to cover some of the more complex concepts of defense for the modern novice player, and will undoubtedly be a standard reference work and teaching tool for many years to come. The topics covered here (including defensive strategy, inferences, various ways of counting the hand, developing extra trump tricks, falsecarding, and lead-directing doubles) are handled so thoroughly that even more advanced players will benefit from studying this book.

Designed to be used by students learning on their own or by bridge teachers, this book contains a host of features that help the reader to grasp the material: clearly laid-out concepts, margin notes, practice hands, chapter-end quizzes, key-point summaries at regular intervals, and an index. This book covers more advanced topics than its companion, *Eddie Kantar teaches Modern Bridge Defense*.

#### Praise for Eddie Kantar teaches Modern Bridge Defense and Eddie Kantar teaches Advanced Bridge Defense:

'Defensive play has never been explained better'

BOBBY GOLDMAN, four-time World Champion

'Kantar tackles the hardest part of the game and wins hands down'

ZIA MAHMOOD, World Life Master

'These two books are to defensive play what Watson's 'Play of the Hand' is to declarer play' PAUL SOLOWAY, three-time World Champion and ACBL all-time leading master point holder

*Eddie Kantar* is a professional bridge player, writer, and teacher, and has been inducted into the Bridge Hall of Fame. He has been World Champion twice, and has won thirteen North American Championship titles. Among his many books are *Defensive Bridge Play Complete, Introduction to Defender's Play, Bridge for Dummies* and *Roman Key Card Blackwood*. He writes regularly for numerous bridge magazines around the world, and is a frequent host on bridge cruises. He lives in Santa Monica, CA.



**Master Point Press**